

Advanced Cu/Low-k ($k = 2.2$) Multilevel Interconnect for 0.10/0.07 μ m Generation

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A spin-on dielectric (SOD, $k=2.2$) has been integrated with Cu for 0.10/0.07 μ m generation. To minimize interconnect capacitance, conventional CVD cap layer ($k=4.5-7.5$) is replaced by a SOD dielectric ($k=2.9$) and no stop layer for trench etch is used for the porous inter-metal dielectric (IMD). The issue of photoresist poisoning is resolved by nitrogen-free IMD processing. Using polymeric abrasive together with polishing parameters designed in a low friction domain for planarization, 6-level Cu/porous SOD multilevel interconnect is demonstrated for the first time. Electrical testing shows promising results for the high-performance dual-damascene structure.