

# **A 39-to-45-Gbit/s Multi-Data-Rate Clock and Data Recovery Circuit with a Robust Lock Detector**

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We present a 40-Gbit/s-class clock and data recovery (CDR) circuit with a new lock detector. The CDR IC was fabricated using InP/InGaAs HBTs. Error-free operation and wide eye opening were confirmed for 40, 43, and 45-Gbit/s PRBS with a length of  $2^{31}-1$ . By attaching a frequency search and phase control (FSPC) circuit, the CDR circuit pulls in throughout a 39-45 Gbit/s range. The fabricated IC dissipates 1.89 W at a supply voltage of  $-4.5\text{V}$ .